Table 1. Consonant Phonemes and Orthographic Symbols

	Phoneme	Allophones and Orthographic Symbols	
Stops			
labial	/p/	[p], [p^{w}] *p;*	[p^{y}] *py*
alveolar	/t/	[t] *t;*	[t^{y}] *ty*
velar	/k/	[k] *c, qu;*	[k^{y}] *cy*
Nasal			
labial	/m/	[m], [m^{w}] *m;*	[m^{y}] *my;*
		[m^{b}] *b;*	[m^{b}y] *by*
alveolar	/n/	[n] *n;*	[ñ] *ñ;*
		[n^{d}] *d;*	[n^{dy}] *dy*
Fricative/Affricate			
alveolar	/s/	[s] ~ [^{t}s] *s*	
alveopalatal	/č/	[š] ~ [tš] *ch*	
Retroflexed			
alveolar	/r/	[ř] *r;*	[d^{y}] *ry*
Glide			
labiovelar	/w/	[w] *v;*	[β^{y}] *vy*
palatal	/y/	[y] *y*	
pharyngeal	/h/	[h] *j;*	[h^{y}] *jy*

Table 2. Vowel Phonemes and Orthographic Symbols

HEIGHT	HORIZONTAL +1	0	−1
+1	/i/ *i* [i] [I]	/ɨ/ *ɨ* [ɨ]	/u/ *u* [u] [U] [o]
0	/e/ *e* [e]		/o/ *o* [ɔ]
−1		/a/ *a* [a] [æ]	

Payne, Doris L. and Thomas E. 1986. Yagua. In: Derbyshire, Desmond and Geoffrey Pullum (eds.) Handbook of Amazonian Languages Vol. II. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.